



# **FLEX TRIKE**

## **USER MANUAL**

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Read, understand, and follow all of the instructions and safety precautions in this manual and on all product labels. Failure to follow the safety precautions could result in serious injury or death.

# **1. INTRODUCTION**

## WELCOME TO THE ENVO FAMILY

Thank you for choosing an ENVO Electric Trike. As a leader in electric trike design and distribution in Canada, we are passionate about our customers riding their trikes more and driving their cars less. We are focused on ensuring that you have a safe and enjoyable riding experience for years to come. At ENVO, we are committed to developing sustainable zero emission mobility systems and work hard to maintain the satisfaction of our customers. Please stay connected and share anything that can help us improve our products and service.

## 1.1. USE OF MANUAL

For safe and enjoyable operation and installation of all ENVO Drive Systems products please carefully read and follow the recommendations outlined in this manual. It is critical that you clearly understand all general operations of various parts of your etrike.

Please pay extra attention to any information marked with a caution or warning symbol:

## 



## **1.2. SERVICE & TECHNICAL SUPPORT**

Please contact us regarding any technical issues that you encounter, we are here to help. Give us a call, visit our help centre at **support.envodrive.com**, or refer to the tutorial videos on our website. This manual is not intended to be an extensive service guide. If you are in need of in-depth immediate service contact your local bike shop.

## **1.3. ILLUSTRATIONS**

The illustrations in this manual may not be perfect representations of your ebike, and some of the components may differ. The models illustrated are for instructional purposes only.

# **2. SAFETY & GENERAL TIPS**

## 2.1. STREET LEGALITY

- Electric trike or conversion kits considered street legal under Canadian and US Federal Electric Bike Regulations are viewed as bicycles, not motorized vehicles and do not require an insurance license plate or driver's license. It is important to check your province/state, county, and local laws to ensure that your ebike complies with local regulation provisions
- ENVO etrike general settings comply with 32km/h (20mph) max assisted speed, 500W max mechanical power, equipped with brake cut-off switches and options to control assist power while riding. These provisions suffice all Canadian federal and provincial regulations. Parks and other privately managed properties might have different rules. ENVO etrike are considered ebike Class II in the US. If you bought an offroad version of Flex Trike it might not comply with 500W of max power.
- Please note street legal does not mean cyclists can ride an electric bike or trike on bicycle pathways and trails that restrict the use of electric assist trike
- There may be components such as throttle that have a different legal definition depending on the province/state you are located in. Because of this we have provided controller settings that can adapt to a variety of specifications
- By modifying an electric bike or conversion kit's settings, upgrading a component's capacity, such as the controller or motor, the product may lose its street legality even if modifications are done by a professional. If at any point ENVO Drive Systems is asked to implement upgrades, we will notify you if the modifications exceed street legal limits
- ENVO is not liable for the legality of use of products in various locations

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Your insurance policy may not provide coverage for accidents related to the use of an ebike. Make sure to contact your insurance company to know about your coverage.

## 2.2. RULES OF THE ROAD

## 

Failure to follow recommendations outlined in this section may cause damage to property, injury, or even death.

- · Always obey all the traffic rules, regulations, signs, and signals
- · Always wear a bicycle helmet that meets or exceeds safety standards
- Ride in a single file on the right side of the road
- Avoid drain grates, soft road edges, gravel, sand, potholes, and uneven paving
- When crossing the railroad track, pay extra attention as you may lose control
- Avoid unsafe actions when riding the ebike
- Do not carry a payload that shifts your balance, hinder your vision, or affect your hearing
- · Always have both of your hands on the handlebar
- Do not tow or push the product
- Replace broken parts immediately
- If any ebike component is not functioning properly, end the ride immediately

## 2.3. BEFORE YOUR FIRST RIDE

- If you have an impairment or disability such as visual impairment, hearing impairment, physical impairment, cognitive impairment, and/or a seizure disorder, consult your physician before riding any ENVO Drive Systems product
- Before going on your first ebike adventure, take time to get familiar with your ebike
- Make sure everything on the bike is secured and tight, the battery is locked, and there is no play in any screws or bearings
- · Check if you are able to turn the handlebar while the wheel is held in place Figure 2A
- Check if the handle bar is secured to the stem by trying to twist the bars forward and backward
   Figure 2B
- Ride around a quiet area at the lowest PAS (Pedal Assist LCD) setting, get familiar with your brakes and settings
- Be sure to bed in the brakes (See Brakes, Section 5.5.). Failure to do so will result in lower than optimum braking performance and can lead to squealing







## 2.4. BATTERY & CHARGER SAFETY

- Please keep the battery away from excessive heat and moisture, do not spray with high pressure water, and do not store outdoors in freezing temperatures below 0°C
- Always store your battery in a well ventilated, cool, dry room at room temperature
- Keep away from children and pets
- If you notice any SMOKING OR SPARKING while charging immediately disconnect the battery
- Disconnect the battery from the charger once the charger light is green. And disconnect the charger from the wall plug
- Always fully charge the battery before storage and continue to check up on and charge every 2 months. Failure to do so can result in a loss of capacity to the battery and may even permanently damage the battery cells, which will void the warranty
- Always unplug the charger when not in use
- Take care of the pins. Always be gentle when pulling the charging pin out. Rough use of the pins can cause irreversible damage to the pins and battery
- Always use the charger provided by ENVO for the ENVO battery
- Always unplug the charger when not in use
- To minimize chances of sparking, first gently plug the charger into the battery and then plug the charger into the wall
- The charger may get hot while charging. Make sure charger's surrounding is open for natural heat dissipation
- Do not use this product if the flexible power cord or output cable is frayed, has broken insulation, or any other signs of damage.
- Only use charger model DPLC110V55 by Wuxi DPower Electronics

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NEVER disassemble the battery, there is significant risk of shock and damage to the battery. Doing so will also void the warranty. DO NOT puncture or crush the battery, or expose to server vibrations and impacts.

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Do not puncture or crush the battery. Do not expose the battery to severe vibrations or impacts. Failure to properly use, charge, and store your battery as instructed will void the warranty and could cause a hazardous situation.

# 

Do not use the ENVO battery charger for any purpose other than charging your ebike. Do not use the ENVO battery as a power source for any other devices than your ENVO ebike. If you do so the warranty will not be applicable, and ENVO Drive Systems will not be liable for any damage to the system or injury to the persons.

## 2.5. FIRST CHARGE

- When you first receive your battery it will have about 50-70% of charge
- Before your first ride, charge your battery up to 7-9hrs, but no longer than that
- This may require you to leave the battery in charge even when the charger light is green. Doing so ensures that each cell is charged to its full capacity
- The full voltage of the battery pack should be slightly under 54V, and can be checked in the LCD display

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Do not drop the battery. Damaged batteries can cause fire and may explode which can lead to damaged property, injury or even death.

### 2.6. BATTERY REMOVAL & INSTALLATION

#### Figure 2C



Figure 2D



#### BATTERY REMOVAL

- Turn the key counterclockwiseto unlock the battery gently
- The lock is located on the right side of the bike
- Pull the battery out to remove it from the bracket

#### **BATTERY INSTALLATION**

- To reinstall, first gently turn the key into the unlock position
- Align the battery onto the battery bracket
- Push the battery toward the rear of the bike
- Make sure the battery is firmly locked before operating the ebike

## 2.7. CHARGING YOUR BATTERY

- Never store the battery in a discharged state. After every ride, charge the battery as soon as it has reached room temperature. This is to ensure battery health
- When it comes to charging the battery, there are two options you can either charge the battery while it is on the bike, or you may take it with you and charge it in your home or office
- For safety, always turn off your battery before charging
- The charging port is located on the upper right side of the battery
- Always charge the battery in a well ventilated, cool room. Do not leave the battery unattended for an extended period
- You can check the charge of the battery by pressing and holding the power button
- If all the lights are green, you can be assured that the battery is charged above 75% (this function is only activated when the battery is switched on)
- Charging time is 5-6 hrs or until the charger light is green

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The battery must not be left unattended when charging. Always charge the battery in front of your eyes.

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Never place the charger or the battery near flammable materials. Place the battery and charger on a fireproof surface before charging.

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Please make sure you are gentle anytime you are inserting or removing the port's charging cable. Failure to do so can result in damaged pins and poor connections.

## 2.8. BATTERY TRANSPORT

Lithium-ion batteries are subject to many regulations and are often considered dangerous
or hazardous materials by carriers. Be sure to check for relevant laws and ask the carrier for
approval prior to shipping a Lithium-ion battery or transporting it by air

## 2.9. BATTERY DISPOSAL

- Be a friend to the environment. Recycle your old batteries at a local battery recycle centre
- · Batteries should never be thrown in the garbage
- · Contact ENVO for more information about how to recycle your batteries

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Disposing of Lithium-Ion batteries incorrectly can allow moisture and oxygen to enter the battery. This can lead to the oxidation of lithium components and which can cause a heat reaction that may include fire or explosion. In addition overcharging, overheating, shock from dropping, or crushing can lead to a heat reaction. Batteries must always be recycled. They should not be thrown in the garbage.

### 2.10. LOCAL REGULATIONS

Generally, the regulations for ebikes throughout North America follow the same guidelines; however, there may be local differences such as where you can ride, minimum rider age, or required equipment and registration. Please follow the specific regulations for the use of an electric bicycle in your local municipality. It is the rider's responsibility to know the local regulations that apply to an electric bicycle and to obey them.

#### **IMPORTANT NOTE:**

As your battery ages, it will gradually lose capacity. With proper care and maintenance, your lithium ion battery will retain up to 70% of its capacity for about 500 full discharge/recharge cycles. As capacity diminishes, you will notice a gradual drop off in max range capability. When range falls to an unacceptable level, contact your local ENVO dealer to purchase a new battery.

## 2.11. GENERAL RIDING TIPS

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Read, understand, and follow all of the instructions and safety precautions in this manual.

Electric Bikes can be dangerous to use. The user or consumer assumes all risk of personal injuries, damage, or failure of the bicycle or system and all other losses or damages to themselves and others and to any property, arising out of or as a result of using the bicycle.

As with all mechanical components, your bicycle is subjected to wear and high stresses. Different materials and components may react to wear or stress fatigue in different ways. If the design life of a component has been exceeded, it may suddenly fail, possibly causing injuries to the rider. Any form of crack, scratches or change of coloring in highly stressed areas indicate the life of the component has been reached and should be replaced.

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The pedal assist is activated as soon as you spin the pedals or stimulate the throttle, make sure you are firmly seated on the bike and have at least one brake engaged prior to engaging the motor. Failure to do so may result in injury or even death.

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Electric bikes, like any other vehicle, require regular maintenance by mechanically inclined persons to guarantee safety of use. Screws and nuts are subject to become loose due to road vibration, especially within the first few kilometers of use. Make sure you inspect your bike often and have it serviced by a professional regularly.

## 

Failure to wear a helmet and other recomended safety gear when riding an ebike can lead to serious injury or death.

- Always ride at a speed that's appropriate for the conditions. Higher speed means higher risk
- Ensure brakes and motor cut off switch are working prior to every ride
- Ensure nothing is loose (ie bolts, battery, wheels, pedals, and handlebar) and everything is secured on the bike prior to every ride
- · Always keep both hands on the handlebars and both feet on the pedals
- Do not operate if you are sleepy, sedated or while under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol
- If motor speed is noticeably dropping while climbing a hill, assist the motor by pedaling
- Do not pedal around a corner as you may gain to much speed and lose control
- Always keep the brakes covered, and be prepared to stop in case of emergency
- Apply both brakes simultaneously and smoothly
- Make sure you clearly understand that it is very difficult for any vehicle to notice your presence, ALWAYS assume that you cannot be seen and dress in bright colours, reflective gear and use bright lights
- Ebikes are silent and move faster than people and traffic expect them to. Ensure those around you are aware you are approaching by ringing your bell and verbally address pedestrians when passing by, or when riding in areas where wildlife are located
- Wet weather impairs traction, braking and visibility, both for the cyclist and for other vehicles sharing the road. The risk of an accident is dramatically increased in wet conditions
- Reflectors are not a substitute for required lights. Riding at dawn, at dusk, at night or at other times of poor visibility without adequate bicycle lighting systems and without reflectors is dangerous and may result in serious injury
- Ensure your wheels are TRUED before each ride. Spin each wheel and check for brake clearance and side to side wobble. If a wheel wobbles side to side even slightly or rubs against or hits the brake pads, take the bike to a qualified bike shop to have the wheel trued
- Never ride with headphones. They mask traffic sounds and emergency vehicles sirens, distract you from concentrating on what is going on around you. Headphone wires can tangle in the moving parts of the bicycle, causing you to lose control
- Wear proper attire, including bright clothing, protective glasses, and sturdy shoes. Never wear a loose-fitting dress or long dress when riding as it can get caught in the moving parts of the bike and cause serious injury or even death
- Always wear an approved helmet and ensure it fits according to the manufacturers' instructions. Ensure your helmet meets the latest certification standards and is appropriate for the type of riding you do and if there are any special requirements for riding an electric bike

- At temperatures below -10°C the motor grease might be too stiff for sudden throttle, high speed and high-power rides. Give the motor some low speed and low power spins and warm up the gears before going full power
- Avoid changing gears very rapidly from first gear to the last gear, or vice versa. If you change multiple gears too quickly, the chain may come off cassette
- Never pedal backwards while shifting, this could jam the chain and cause serious damage
- Never shift gears under heavy loads, this may break the chain. You must only apply just enough force so that the gear can shift
- ENVO Bikes are equipped with an sleep mode which ensures that your bicycle does not drain the battery if left idle.

## 2.12. BIKE FIT

It is important to ensure your ebike is a suitable size for you. Not only for your safety but also for your comfort. Incorrect sizing, seat height, and reach can lead to various ailments, such as knee pain, back pain, and groin pain. We recommend seeking professional help when choosing and setting up the right bike for yourself

With a low stepover height and adjustable handlebar Flex Trike can fit anyone from 4'11" to 6'5".

## 2.13. SAFE OPERATING CONDITIONS

#### 2.13.1. CARRYING CARGO

 Always ensure that any luggage is securely attached to the trike and there are no loose cables. Carrying a load requires getting accustomed to. Practice maneuvering and braking on a flat, hazard and traffic free street with and without a load before going out into the road. Carrying a seated passenger or heavy load involves risks, foremost of which can be decreased braking power and increased stopping distance. The maximum weight capacity of rider is 135kg

#### 2.13.2. WEIGHT CAPACITY

• The rear rack maximum weight capacity of a is 60kg. Exceeding the maximum weight capacity can result in damage to the bike, which can lead to serious injury or death

#### 2.13.3. UNSAFE USE

- This bike is not designed for any purpose other than commuting and cruising in a relaxed, safe manner. Do not use this bike to jump over curbs, or ride on technical mountain/off-road trails
- Never exceed 20mph or 32km/h

# **3. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION**

### **3.1 ENVO FLEX TRIKE COMPONENTS**



1	Display Unit	16	Disk Brake Caliper
2	Keypad	17	Front Fender Brace
3	Handlebars	18	Front Fender
4	Brakes	19	Controller
5	Brake cables, shifter cables, and electric wires	20	Battery
6	Handlebar Folding Clamp	21	Pedal
7	Headlight	22	Frame Folding Clamp
8	Headset	23	Chain
9	Front Carrier	24	Derailleur
10	Front Fork	25	Rear Wheel
11	Front Tire	26	Rear Fender
12	Wheel Rim	27	Taillight
13	Spokes	28	Rear Rack
14	Air Valve Stem	29	Seat Stem
15	Front Axle nuts	30	Saddle
10 11 12 13 14	Front Fork Front Tire Wheel Rim Spokes Air Valve Stem	25 26 27 28 29	Rear Wheel Rear Fender Taillight Rear Rack Seat Stem

### **3.2. ENVO TRIKE SPECIFICATIONS**

Model: ENVO Flex Trike

Frame: 20"×3.3", Hydroformed Alloy 6061-T6 TIG welded

Fork: Suspension Fork, 135mm travel

Headsets: Semi-Integrated Threaded Headsets

Handlebars: Adjustable V-type

Brake Set: Tektro Hydraulic Brakes, 180mm rotor

Grip: Rubber Ergonamic Grip

Crank Set: 52Tx170mm

Pedal: 9/16" Aluminum with Reflector

Chain: 1/2"\*3/32"\*120L

Gear Set: SHIMANO ALTUS 7 speeds

Rim: 20" double wall

Tire: Kenda 20"x3" Offroad Fat tires

Saddle: Wide Ergonomic

Front Light: LED, with water proof julet connector

Rear Light: Brake triggered rear light

Rear Carrier: alloy carrier, black

Fender: PVC Plastic fender

**Motor:** Brushless 48V/500W max/geared rear motor

**Battery:** 48V/15AH LG/Panasonic Lithium cells

Charger: 54V 2A CC-CV 240/120V ULc

**Controller:** BLDC Sine-wave controller 25A waterproof connectors

Sensor: PAS/thumb throttle, speed sensor

Display: Color LCD panel, with 5 assistance levels

**Packing:** Assembled, requires front wheel assembling, handle bar and final tuning

Seat Post: alloy seat post

Differential: Trike Differential

## **3.5.PRODUCT FEATURES**

#### 3.5.1. ENVO FLEX TRIKE

- The ENVO FLEX Trike is an ebikes engineered by ENVO Drive Systems. It offers 500W of maximum power and up to 100Km range.
- ENVO bikes are equipped with a high torque, geared hub motor. The motor sits in the middle of the rear wheel. The motor's axle is held fixed in the frame drop out, and internal electronics spin its shell. The hub's rotation is independent of any bicycle drivetrain train components, including the cranks, derailleur, or cassette

# 4. ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

## 4.1. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Products listed in your order need to be installed professionally, as they require fine-tuning and adjustment after installation. It is highly recommended to get help from an experienced mechanic, refer to your local dealers, or book an appointment with us for an Installation session. If you choose to do it yourself, with your own responsibility, please make sure you refer to our available online guides as this is a safety concern.

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Some Bicycle accessories may present a choking hazard and other hazards to small children. Keep any bike parts accessories, tools away from small children.

## 4.2. UNBOXING

- Open the box from the top side
- Please be careful when pulling the frame out, it is the heaviest part of the bike, and the handlebar is attached. You must be careful to protect the cables from getting tangled
- Two people are recommended for the unboxing procedure

## 4.3.UNPACKING

- Cut all the zip ties and separate the wheel
- · Do not damage the battery as it is mounted on the bike frame
- Remove all packaging wrap

# 

While cutting zip ties be careful not to scratch or damage your bike, be extra cautious while cutting zip ties around wire connections and cable housings. Do not damage the battery when removing it the frame from the box.

## 4.4. TOOLS REQUIRED

• Allen key set (4mm, 5mm), Wrench (14mm, 15mm, 18mm), Grease

### 4.5. ASSEMBLY & INSTALLATION

#### Figure 4A



Figure 4B



Figure 4C



#### 4.5.1. FRONT FORK AND WHEEL ASSEMBLY

- Insert the Fork steering tube in the headset
- Add the compression/pressure ring followed by to the cover on the steering tube as shown in **Figure 4A**
- Add the stem clamp on the steering tube and fasten the two (2) bolts lightly, use the stem cap to preload the headset first before torquing stem bolt.
- Remove the spacer provided between the fork Figure 4C
- · Remove the pad spacer provided in the brake caliper
- Mount the front wheel in the direction where the disk brake lines up with the caliper
- · Align the disc brake inside the disc brake caliper
- Ensure Wheel is centered in the dropout
- Tighten the quick release axle as shown in Figure 4D

#### Figure 4D



## 

Improper assembly of the bike may result in serious injury or even death. Make sure you seek the help of a qualified mechanic in case of any doubt.

#### Figure 4E



Figure 4F



Figure 4G



Figure 4H



#### 4.5.2. HANDLEBAR ASSEMBLY

- Remove the faceplate Figure 4E
- · Insert the handlebar and loosely thread in the bolts
- Adjust the handlebar according to your requirement and fasten the bolts on the faceplate in a X pattern.
- Ensure the stem faceplate is even and there is equal distance between the top and bottom of the faceplate
   Figure 4G

#### 4.5.3. FRONT FENDER MOUNTING

- Add the bolt in the hold at fork crown Figure 4H
- Add the front fender brace through the bolt and tighten the nut
- Insert and tighten the fender support wires to the preinstalled attachment points as shown in Figure 4I
- Repeat steps for the other side



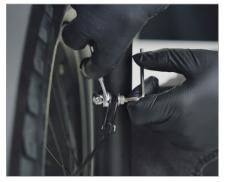


Figure 4J



#### Figure 4K



Figure 4L



Figure 4M



#### Figure 40

#### 4.5.5. FRONT LIGHT MOUNTING

- Ensure the headlight connecting bar is in correct orientation as shown in **Figure 4K**, fasten it to the handelbar using provided fasteners
- Positing the wires behind the front light
- Fasten the front light to the handlebar using the included bolts and nuts as shown in **Figure 4L**
- Connect the headlight connector (red color) by aligning the arrows as shown in Figure 4M
- Adjust the light so that it is pointing toward the road.

#### 4.5.5. REAR FENDER ASSEMBLY

- Assemble the fender supports on the rear rack as shown in Figure 4N
- Fasten the fender to the support as shown in **Figure 40**

#### Figure 4N





#### Figure 4P



Figure 4Q



Figure 4R



Figure 4S



#### 4.5.6. PEDAL INSTALLATION

- Take the pedals out of the box
- Apply a small amount of grease to the screw portion of the pedal
- Look for the letters displayed on the pedal, "L" indicates left, and "R" indicates right Figure 4P
- Tighten the pedals using a size 15mm wrench
- Tighten the right pedal in a clockwise motion
- Tighten the left pedal in an anti-clockwise motion

#### 4.5.7. SEAT & SADDLE INSTALLATION

- Apply some grease to the seat tube
- · Insert the seat post into the tube
- · Adjust to preferred height
- Tighten the seat post clamp
- Loosen the seatpost bolt so that seat clamp is loose
- Turn the top piece of the clamp sideways to align seat rails to the bottom piece of the clamp
- Take the top piece and clamp the seat rails between the clamp
- Tighten the bolt
- 4.5.8. BATTERY
- Align the battery to the battery bracket and gently push it in
- You can use the keys provided on the frame to lock the battery in its place

Figure 4T



#### 4.5.9. FRONT RACK INSTALLATION

• Fasten the three allen bolts to attach the front rack onto the frame.

## 4.6. TORQUE CHART

COMPONENT	TORQUE
Rear Hub locking nut	15 Nm
Pedal	15 Nm
Kickstand	7 Nm
Clamps for fender	7 Nm
Stem bolt	7 Nm
Handlebar bolts	5 Nm

# 

Fasteners must be tightened correctly. Fasteners are not secured if the torque is too little, and the fasteners can deform, stretch, or break if the torque is too much. Incorrect torque can lead to component failure resulting in serious injury or even death.

## 4.7. ASSEMBLY CHECKLIST

It is important to complete the following checklist before your first ride to ensure that bike is assembled correctly:

- Handlebar aligned correctly
- Pedals are correctly installed
- The seat post is installed and its height adjusted
- Front-wheel installed and aligning with handlebar correctly
- The front and Rear brakes working
- Tires are inflated and up to correct pressure
- Lights and Reflectors connected

# **5. OPERATING YOUR PRODUCT**

## 5.1. OPERATION

- Your ENVO Electric Bike LCD meter monitors pedal assist, speed, average speed, maximum speed, odometer, trip distance, battery level, along with battery and motor temperature. To turn the meter on, press and hold the Power button for 1 second. Make sure the battery is fully inserted into the ENVO Electric Bike
- With the display ON, you are ready to select your Pedal Assist mode by using the UP/DOWN button situated on the LCD display.
- ENVO bikes are equipped with a Pedal Assist Sensor installed on the bottom bracket and senses pedal crank rotation electronically
- Using the UP and DOWN arrows, you can set Pedal Assist from ZERO through 5-speed modes. One (1) is the lowest, and (5) is the higher boost
- With non-zero Pedal Assist mode, the motor will now turn on when you begin pedaling, and you will not need to use the throttle. However, you have the ability to increase your speed with the throttle application while using Pedal Assist mode. Full throttle will be comparable to using the system on level 5 of assist; hence the throttle will not have any noticeable effect on level 5
- Please note that it takes about a quarter of pedal rotation before Pedal Assist kicks in and turns on the motor
- To enter walking mode, press and hold the DOWN button for 2 seconds. The ebike will start moving at a walking speed until you exit the mode by releasing the button
- This equipment is not intended to be used at ambient temperatures less than -10°C or above ambient temperatures of 45°C
- The battery is intended to be charged when the ambient temperature is between 0°C and 45°C. Never charge the battery when ambient temperatures are outside this range.

# 

The acceleration provided by the electric motor may feel very uncomfortable at first. It is best to start in PAS mode 1 and move up to the faster modes as you become more comfortable with the acceleration. If you start in the higher modes 3, 4, or 5, the motor kick might cause panic. In 0 mode, the pedal assist and the throttle are NOT active.

## **ACAUTION**

Never sit on your ebike when it is resting on its kickstand. This may cause the ebike to tip over.

# 

Please make sure you keep the LCD Display in a safe place (in a closed environment) and away from children. The display has a small battery inside, which has to be charged fully. If by accident someone applies throttle, the motor may get activated. ENVO drives will not be liable for any consequences.

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Make sure you are seated on the bike and have both of your hands on the handle before turning on throttle control. Failure to do so may result in loss of control and may cause serious injury or even death.

## **5.2. ACTIVATING SYSTEM LIGHTS**

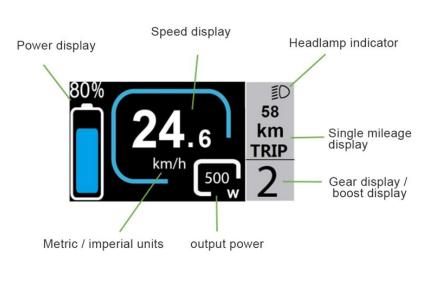
• To turn the head and LCD lights ON and OFF, simply press and hold the UP arrow on the LCD display for about two seconds until you see the display light up

## 5.3. LCD METER

Your LCD Display comes pre-programmed with the ideal settings. If you accidentally change something, or something is not working correctly, or you would like to change something. The default settings are stated below.

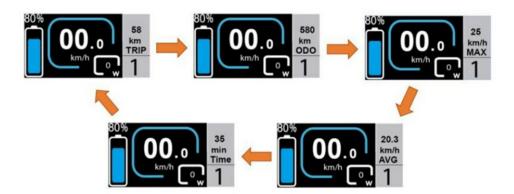
If you have any questions about the parameter settings, please give us a call or visit our help centre at **support.envodrive.com**.

Short press MENU button can change the mode between trip distance, ODO, max speed, average speed, and trip time as show in **Figure 5B** 



#### Figure 5A

#### Figure 5B



## 5.4. HAND THROTTLE CONTROL

- ENVO bikes are equipped with a thumb throttle located on the left side of the handlebar
- Like on a motorcycle, a bike throttle is designed to let the user apply 0-100% of the motor's power at will. The throttle can act independently or in tandem with or without PAS (Pedal Assist System)
- You control the throttle by pushing on the thumb attachment. The farther the throttle switch is from its resting position; the more power is delivered to the motor to accelerate the ENVO Electric Bike
- When you want to slow down, you release the throttle and let it return to its resting position, and simultaneously apply the brakes. The ENVO Electric Bike also comes with a Throttle Override function, which allows the throttle to work in pedal assist modes

### 5.5. BRAKES

- Your Electric Bike is equipped with disc brakes for maximum reliability. Applying pressure to
  the brake levers will cause the brake pads to cause friction against the brake rotors, slowing the
  wheel. The more pressure applied to the brake lever, the faster the Electric Bike will come to a
  stop
- ENVO ebikes brakes are equipped with microswitches that cut off the motor power whenever the brake levers are squeezed. You should check the operation of your brake disconnect switch before every ride: While riding slowly in a controlled environment (like your driveway), engage the motor then squeeze each brake separately. The motor should lose power immediately and remain off as long as a brake lever is depressed

## 

The cable switch can be disconnected, come loose, or malfunction – so always perform a check before you ride. Be sure to pull both brakes in an emergency or when you need the motor to disengage.

• Always apply both brakes simultaneously. Applying only the front brake to slow or stop at high speeds may result in the rider being ejected from the saddle and continuing forward over the handlebars. It is best to apply even pressure to both brake levers when slowing or stopping

- Make sure that the brake lever does not contact the handlebar when full hand pressure is applied. If so, then the brakes must be adjusted by increasing the tension on the cable.
- To bed in your disc brakes simply roll down a hill or pedal to about 15km/h and apply brakes till the bike slows down and repeat about 15 times per lever. DO NOT let the bike come to a complete stop or let the wheels lock up
- Disc brake rotors become hot during use. Do not touch or come in contact with the disc rotor shortly after use
- Wet weather will require a longer distance to stop. Brake earlier and avoid sudden stops when riding in wet conditions

## 5.6. FOLDING AND UNFOLDING THE FRAME

- Push the lock forward and release the latch Figure 5C
- Make sure the pin is free from the latch before folding the frame to the side
- · Loosen the faceplate on the handlebar stem to fold the handlebars
- To lock the frame ensure that you are not clamping on the wires
- Once the frame is closed, push on the lever to lock the frame into the place

#### Figure 5C

Figure 5D

Figure 5E







## 5.7. OPERATING RANGE

Expect a range of upto **100km** with low pedal assist, flat ground, light wind and for an average weight person.

The range on ebikes can vary greatly and are heavily dependent on these factors:

- Battery age
- Rider and luggage weight
- Road conditions (gravel or smooth)
- Tire condition and PSI
- Wind speed and direction
- Bike usage (heavy acceleration and high speeds will drain the battery faster)
- Road slopes or hills
- Pedaling power and gear selection
- Weather and temperature

### **5.8. MAXIMIZE YOUR RANGE**

- Fully charge your battery before each ride
- Ride in pedal-assist mode as much as you feel comfortable- the more you assist the motor, the longer it will assist you
- Service your bike periodically, ensuring bearings run smoothly and the brakes do not rub the rotors or rims
- Minimize the weight you carry
- · Lubricate the chain every few rides, more so if riding in the rain
- Clean the drivetrain as often as you can and at least thoroughly clean it once a month
- Avoid sudden starts and stops
- Minimize use of the throttle
- Check and adjust tire pressure

## 5.9. PRE-RIDE CHECKLIST

- Check if all the fasteners are tightened and not loose
- Check that brakes are functioning properly and that brake pads are positioned correctly
- Check alignment of handlebar and wheel
- Check tires are inflated with the correct pressure (3-4 bars)
- Check that tires have a good threat and no excessive wear
- Check that wheel spokes are not damaged or loose
- Check that handlebar and stem are aligned
- Check that bearing are lubricated and run freely without any grinding
- Check that pedals are tightened to the cranks
- Check that chain is clean, lubricated, and runs smoothly
- Check that frame is not ent or damaged
- Check that the hub motor is functioning smoothly and in good condition
- Check that battery has enough charging left on it
- Lock the battery and remove the key
- Check seat height
- Check lights and reflectors

# **6. MAINTENANCE & REPAIR**

## 6.1. MAINTAINING PARTS

- Electric trike like normal trike need regular maintenance. The drivetrain needs cleaning and lubrication, the brake pads need to be changed periodically, and levers needs to be adjusted.
- In this manual we provide important basic guidelines on how to maintain and inspect your bicycle. We cannot teach you everything you need to know to properly inspect and service your bicycle. That is why we repeatedly urge you to take your bicycle to your trike mechanic for professional care and attention
- Make sure the tires are correctly inflated, check them by using a tire pressure gauge
- Your trike should be periodically cleaned, and tires should be changed when tread is below manufacturers recommended tread depth
- It is very important that you understand the type of wheel securing method on your trike, that you know how to secure the wheels correctly, that you know how to apply the correct clamping force that safely secures the wheel. Ask a trike mechanic to instruct you in correct wheel removal and installation and ask him to give you any available manufacturers instruction
- We highly recommend that you carry a spare inner tube when you ride your trike. Have an authorized mobile mechanic's number handy when riding
- Never inflate a tire beyond the maximum pressure marked on the tire's sidewall. Exceeding the recommended pressure may blow the tire off the rim which could cause damage to the trike and serious or fatal injury to the rider and injury to bystanders
- We recommend that you frequently check the kickstand and tighten the bolt as the high stress put upon by the spring can cause the bolt to loosen over time

## 6.2. IN CASE OF ACCIDENT

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If you have an accident, drop your ebike or your ebike falls over, your ebike is unsafe to ride until you follow the instructions included in this section. Failure to follow these instructions could lead to component or bike operation failure which could lead to serious injury or death.

- 1. Remove the battery before performing any additional service, inspection, or maintenance on your electric trike. Failure to remove the battery could lead to the bicycle turning on unexpectedly, causing serious damage or injury
- Read, understand and comply with the drive system user manual. Do not disassemble or attempt to service components unless you have been advised how to do so, explicitly in writing, by the ENVO Drive Systems
- 3. Check whether the wheels are still firmly fixed in the dropouts and whether the rims are still centered with respect to the frame or fork. Spin the wheels and observe the gaps between the frame and tire and between the brake pads and the rim sides
- 4. If the width of the gap has changed markedly and you have no way to true the wheel at your location, you will need to release the rim brake pads without touching them. Please note that in this case, the brakes may not act as powerfully as you are used to
- 5. Check the handlebars and stems to confirm that neither are bent or broken, and that they are level and upright. Make sure the stem is firmly fixed on the fork by trying to turn the handlebars relative to the front wheel. Briefly lean on the brake levers to make sure the handlebars are firmly fixed in the stem
- 6. Realign the components if necessary and carefully tighten the bolts to ensure reliable clamping of the components. The maximum torque values are printed directly on the components and/or specified in the enclosed operating instructions. If neither are available, contact ENVO support for assistance
- 7. Check whether the chain still runs on the chain rings and sprockets. If your trike fell over onto the chain side, check that the gears function properly. Ask someone to lift the trike by the saddle and carefully shift through all the gears. Make sure the rear derailleur does not get too close to the spokes as the chain climbs onto the larger sprockets

- 8. If the rear derailleur or the dropout/derailleur hanger is bent, the rear derailleur may collide with the spokes. This can result in damage to the rear derailleur, the rear wheel and/or the frame. Check the function of the front derailleur. A displaced front derailleur can throw off the chain, which will suddenly interrupt the drive of the trike, potentially leading to an accident, injury or death
- 9. Confirm the saddle is not out of alignment, using the top tube or the bottom bracket shell as a reference
- 10. Let your trike bounce on the ground from a low height. If there is any rattling, see where it comes from. Check the bearings, the bolts and the proper seating of the battery and the connectors, as necessary
- 11. Check the display. Are all the values displayed as usual? Do not use your trike if the display shows an error message or a warning. If necessary, switch off the system and wait at least 10 seconds before turning it on and checking it again

# 

Do not set off on your bike with drive assistance if the control element shows a warning. Doing so could lead to serious injury or death.

- 12. Take a good look at the whole trike to detect any deformation, colour changes, cracks. Ride back very carefully or walk your trike back to a professional mechanic and have the mechanic check the trike and help resolve any issues
- 13. If you have had an accident and are unsure whether your trike will function properly, leave your trike rather than risk riding and endangering yourself and others
- 14. If you do ride your trike, do not accelerate or brake hard until the trike has been checked by a trike mechanic
- 15. Deformed components, especially those made of aluminum, can break without previous warning. If this occurs, they may not be repaired, i.e. straightened, as the imminent risk of breakage will remain. This applies in particular to the fork, the handlebars, the stem, the cranks, the seat posts and the pedals. When in doubt, you should replace these components
- 16. At no time should you make any modifications to your etrike electrical systems, unless they are explicitly approved by the manufacturer in writing
- 17. Contact your dealer or ENVO support for repairs and replacement parts in case of damage

## 6.3. TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE

For any additional troubleshooting help, refer to **support.envodrive.com** or contact your local ENVO Electric Bike dealer.

COMPONENT	ISSUE	CAUSE	SOLUTION
Charger	Charger gets hot	This is normal	Give the charger plenty of space in a well ventilated room
Battery	Power cuts and screen turns off	Low charge	Charge the battery
		LCD display connector is loose	Reconnect and check all other connections inside the controller housing
Battery	Mounting bracket is melted	Dust and dirt may cause loose connections between connection pins which can cause sparking that leads to melting	Make sure to frequently keep connections clean and secured. Order replacement parts
Battery	Battery does not charge up with standard charger	Battery is already fully charged	Read battery voltage when the system is on, on page 3 of screen, (double clicking middle screen button). Above 41V for 36V is considered full, and above 53V for 48V is considered full. Press the power button. 4 lights on then is 100%
		Charger does not function	Green LED may turn on when charger is plugged into battery but not connected to the wall. Check all connections are tight Try different plugs as well as different charger cables

Pedal Assist	System is on, Pedal Assist is not working, but the throttle is working	PAS sensor is disconnected	Check wires and connections or restore parameters to default
Throttle	System is on and the throttle not working but the Pedal Assist is working	Throttle has a connection issues	Check connections
		Throttle magnet can see interference from any nearby metal objects	Try moving metal objects further away from throttle
		Error info 01	Check throttle positioning. Clean throttle area. It may be stuck on something, make sure you leave some space around the throttle
Motor	Motor making noise	This is normal when motor is under heavy load (hills, heavy cargo)	Try giving motor more assist under heavy loads
		Motor vibrations causing resonance on other bicycle components	Reposition parts and add vibration damping between parts, make sure motor is secured
Motor	System is on but motor has no power	Loose connections	Check connections and reconnect, make sure to align arrows
		Brake cut off sensor is malfunctioning	Disconnected the brake cut off sensor, check if motor is powering
		Battery not sufficiently charged	Check battery voltage,. If below 42V the system will turn on but motor will not give power
LCD Display	Error 30	Occurs when green pin connection comes loose or disconnected, or pins become bent	Check the connection, Pins should be straight, recconnect if disconnected

Gear shifter	Gears skipping	Derailleur not in optimal position for gear	Adjust derailleur position with barrel adjuster located on the shifter
Brakes	Brakes making noise	Brake pads are rubbing on the rotor	Pads need to be adjusted. Losen the mounting bolts until the calipers are free to move, adjust the caliper such that rotor does not rub against the brake pads when the brake is not applied. Tighten the bolts to keep the caliper in its place.
		Brakes not bedded in properly, material buildup is causing noise	Lightly sand and clean rotors and pads. Bed in your brakes, see section 5.5.
Fenders	Front fender is making noise	Front fender is too close to the tire and is rubbing	Fender needs to be adjusted, try lifting it up and moving it away from the tire, may need some slight bending, make sure you have secured it in its highest position

## 6.4. RECOMMENDED SERVICE INTERVALS

It is important to inspect and service the electric bike to maintain optimal performance. The recommended service is only a guideline, every bike is used differently, and its wear and tear are accordingly.

INTERVAL	INSPECT/SERVICE
Every Week	<ul> <li>Check bolts and fasteners for proper torque value</li> <li>Check chain, freewheel, and derailleur for proper alignment</li> <li>Check if wheels are true</li> <li>Check frame for any scratch or damage</li> <li>Clean frame by wiping with a damp cloth</li> <li>Use barrel adjuster to tension brakes and derailleur if needed</li> </ul>
Every Month	<ul> <li>Check brake pad alignment</li> <li>Check if gears are shifting properly</li> <li>Check brake and gear cables for rust</li> <li>Check spoke tension</li> <li>Lubricate drivetrain</li> <li>Check torque values of pedal and crankset</li> <li>True the wheels</li> <li>Check bearing adjustment</li> <li>Check rim for wear</li> <li>Lubricate forks</li> </ul>
Every 6 Month	<ul> <li>Inspect chain, freewheel, and derailleur</li> <li>Lubricate handlebar stem</li> <li>Lubricate seat post</li> <li>Grease bearings</li> <li>Replace brake pads</li> <li>Replace tires if necessary</li> <li>Replace cables if necessary</li> </ul>

- If you see a crack in any part of the trike, replace that part immediately as a crack and grow without any warning and may break the part during operation
- If you see any rust on the etrike, make sure to clean the trike and lubricate it properly. If the rust is excessive, replace the part
- Make sure to avoid scratching or gouging any surface as these are stress concentration points that could lead to crack formation
- If there is any noise coming from the etrike, investigate its cause and make sure to rectify the problem as soon as possible

# **7. TRANSPORTATION & STORAGE**

## 7.1. TRANSPORTATION

- Please remove the battery and turn it off before transporting the trike. Batteries are not designed to be on the trike while being transported
- Store the battery in a secure location
- Misuse of vehicle racks could result in a potentially hazardous situation resulting in injury or even death
- Always remove the battery before using a rack

## 7.2. STORAGE

- · Always fully charge the battery before storage
- · Always switch the battery off before storage or when not in use
- If you are storing the battery long term, check and charge the battery every 2 months
- · Always store the trike somewhere where it is protected from rain, snow, or sunlight
- · Store the battery in a cool, well-ventilated room at room temperature
- · You may also seal the terminals with tape to protect against any short circuit
- Make sure the charging port is covered

# **8. GENERAL TERMS & WARRANTY**

#### 8.1. WARRANTY

All ENVO products including eTrikes, Conversion Kits, eScooters, etc. as well as components including motor, controller, display, battery, charger, throttle, PAS sensor, brake sensors are covered by 24 months free warranty unless otherwise specified. (Effective August 25, 2022)

Warranty covers manufacturing and parts defect. In case of any defect ENVO will:

- Repair the defect at no charge.
- Provide same or compatible part of comparable performance as replacement.
- Offer store credit.

#### 8. 1. 1. WARRANTY REQUIREMENTS

- Proof of purchase
- Trike and/or Battery Serial Number
- Supporting evidence of defect such as pictures/videos
- Please note the warranty is offered to original purchaser only and is not transferable.

#### 8. 1. 2. WARRANTY DOES NOT COVER

- Normal wear and tear on consumable parts (Tires, tubes, brake pads, rotors, chain, cassette, spokes, grips, seat, etc.)
- Parts damaged due to neglect (rusting or lack of maintenance).
- Accident, misuse, improper storage, abnormal usage (stunts, mountain biking), improper installation or assembly
- Labour charges
- Warranty is void if etrike is used for rental or trike sharing program or in case of unauthorized modification and disassembly.
- Bicycle service and tune up.

To claim a warranty please contact an authorized ENVO dealer in your area, if there are no dealers close to your location you can contact ENVO customer support for assistance through our ticketing

#### **IMPORTANT NOTE:**

ENVO does not offer tune-up and bike mechanical services beyond limited installation or repairs of electrical system. Changing settings on the controller from the default manufacturer suggestion settings may cause damage the ebike components. That will void the warranty.

## 8.2. REGISTERING YOUR PRODUCT WARRANTY

Please register your ENVO Drive Systems product by submitting filling out our product warranty registration form at **envodrive.com/warranty-registration**.

#### **IMPORTANT NOTE:**

You must register your electric bike with ENVO Drive Systems within 30 days of purchase for warranty to be valid.

### 8.3. EXCLUSIONS

ENVO is released and discharged of any liability for any damages, injuries or claims occurring as a result of neglect, the owner is responsible for the maintenance and safety of all structural and mechanical components of their ebike such as brakes, headset, forks, etc.

### 8.4. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

We offer guaranteed satisfaction on all our products and services. We provide in-depth free technical sales support to ensure you choose the product that best suits your needs.

### 8.5. CUSTOMER SERVICE

Our highest priority is to provide the best customer service possible and cultivate a long lasting relationship with each client built on trust and respect. Our customer service is not passive; we are available to actively support you through all ordering or service procedures. We are happy to have in depth conversations with our customers about their requirements or problems. Our personal connection with each client is what differentiates us from common "No-Question" customer service models offered by Amazon or department stores. At ENVO we are real hardworking people trying to bring great products and services to you in a way no one else does.

## **8.6. TROUBLESHOOTING, REPAIRS & TECHNICAL SERVICE**

- We have a dedicated Help Center including a troubleshooting guide and user manuals to help customers maintain and fix their system in case of errors or failure. You are required to go through the guides and if the solution is not achieved contact our customer service through our ticketing system, providing all observations for our technicians to help figure out the issue
- 90% of cases can get to a solution at this stage by knowing the problem even without need for sending any replacement parts

- In case the issue is not diagnosed by standard ways; for our hub motor kits, ENVO ebikes, and other house brand products, since the electrical system is modular and has easy access. We would be able to easily send you replacement parts such as a controller to swap and test and return the defective one. You may be required to purchase the parts initially and pay for the shipping costs. You can return the unused parts for full refund later on
- Customers are required to have a level of technical knowledge with tools to recover their system remotely and safely without our assistance
- If at any stage of the diagnostics or even after parts replacement, it turns out to be a part intrinsic defect within the warranty criteria; we will refund the cost of the purchased component as accepted by warranty validated by the head of technical debt

# **9. CONTACT**

#### ♥ LOCATION

ENVO Drive Systems Inc. 1685 Ingleton Avenue Burnaby, BC V5C 3V6 Canada

#### **() BUSINESS HOURS**

Monday – Friday: 10am – 5pm PST Saturday: 11am – 3pm PST Sunday: Closed Please check online to see our most up to date hours

#### **𝗞 PHONE**

+1 (604) 423-3381 Toll free: (888) 229-2980

#### WEBSITE

envodrive.com support.envodrive.com